

CAPITALIZATION
Content and Sequence
Grade 4

Numbers indicate DAYS (page numbers) on which that concept is reviewed.

ABBREVIATIONS (Includes Initials and Postal Codes): 1, 12, 20, 27, 41, 42, 45, 53, 54, 60, 64, 71, 83, 97, 120, 122, 123, 137, 143, 153, 156, 158, 161, 164, 167, 172, 180

BRAND NAME: 58, 81, 126, 166

BUSINESS: 18, 24, 25, 27, 37, 44, 46, 60, 62, 63, 66, 68, 73, 100, 101, 115, 120, 133, 134, 141, 149, 161, 172, 175

CLOSING of a LETTER: 11, 27, 45, 71, 97, 137, 158, 180

CLUB/ORGANIZATION: 21, 44, 60, 69, 90, 96, 104, 108, 112, 130, 150

DAY of the WEEK: 3, 6, 9, 27, 43, 49, 55, 73, 146, 161

ETHNIC GROUP: 91, 170

FREEWAY/PARKWAY/Etc.: 17, 83, 120, 143

FRIENDLY LETTER: 9, 11, 27, 45, 54, 71, 97, 122, 137, 158, 180

GEOGRAPHIC PLACES:

Bay: 64

Beach: 38, 177

Canyon: 71

Cave: 168

Continent: 5, 31, 85, 92, 98, 164

Country: 5, 16, 19, 31, 74, 88, 97, 98, 100, 110, 131, 139, (141*), 142, 152, (166*), 168, 170, (180*)

County: 64

Creek: 14

Desert: 19, 71

District: 114

Forest (National): 103

Island(s): 11, 50, 65, 168, 180

Lake: 9, 163

Mountain(s): 8, 10, 23, 117, 154

Ocean: 39, 61, 95

Park: 29, 32

Park (National): 47, 118, 125

Recreational Area: 94, 128

River: 35, 154

Sea: 142

Spring(s): 75, 79, (97*), (117*)

State: 4, 6-8, 12, 15, 16, 30, (54*), 57, (62*), (71*), (93*), (97*), 99, 116, (122*), 124, 125, (137*), 145, 158, 163, (177*), 179, (180*)

Territory: 179

Town/City: 4, 6, 12, 15, 42, 50, 54, 57, 71, 76, 97, 101, 114, 117, 124, 131, (133*), 137, (146*), 147, (148*), 151, 158, 163, 173, 179, 180

Valley: 100

Waterfall: 10, 30

GREETING of a LETTER: 9, 11, 27, 45, 54, 71, 97, 122, 137, 158, 180

HISTORICAL EVENT: 82, 89, 106, (119)*, 140, 174

HOLIDAY/SPECIAL DAY: 7, 13, 25, 48, 67, 75, 79, 93, 94, (108*), (115*), (123*), 130, (150*), 155, 171

LANGUAGE: 33, 90, 107, 155, 160, 170

MONTH: 3, 8, 11, 13, 19, 20, 42, 43, 54, 56, 71, 85, 92, 97, 104, 115, 122, 133, 137, 158, 163, 176, 180

NAMES OF PEOPLE: 1, 2, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 15, 17, 18, 20-22, 25, 27, 29, 33, 38-42, 45, 46, 52-56, 58, 60, 63-65, 67, 70-72, 79, 80, 83, 85, 88-92, 94-99, 101, 103, 106, 109, 112-114, 119, 120, 123, 126, 127, 137-139, 147-149, 152, 153, 155-158, 161, 163, 167, 169, 172-176, 179, 180

OUTLINE: 26, 51, 77, 102, 132, 159

POETRY (First Word of a Line): 34, 59, 84, 105, 135, 162

PRONOUN, I: 9, 46, 55, 68, 81, 88, 92, 113, 123, 126, 137, 158

PROPER ADJECTIVE: 35, 38, 62, 76, 82, 93, 95, 108, 115, 119, 123, 131, 133, 141, 142, 146, 148, 150-152, 166, 177, 180

QUOTATION (First Word): 55, 56, 58, 65, 70, 81, 85, 88, 89, 92, 99, 103, 113, 126, 127, 136, 145, 161, 163, 169, 172, 176

RELIGION: (76)*, 110, (131)*, (142)*, (152)*

SCHOOL/COLLEGE: 20, 23, 39, 104, 127, 155, 167

SENTENCE, FIRST WORD: 1-25, 27, 29-33, 35-50, 52, 53, 55-58, 60-64, 66-69, 71-76, 78-83, 86, 89-101, 104, 106-120, 123-128, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136-158, 160, 161, 163, 164, 166-177, 179, 180

SPECIAL EVENT: 32, 43, 56, 69, 78, 134, 151, 176

STREET/LANE/AVENUE/Etc.: 14, 15, 18, 37, 46, 53, 54, 57, 66, 67, 71, 97, 122, 137, 158, 167, 172, 180

STRUCTURES:

Airport: 74	Temple, Etc: 41, 72, 116	Lighthouse: 61
Bridge: 113	Fort: 82, 174	Mansion: 99
Building/Center: 153, 147	Hall: 86, 124, (173*)	Memorial: 114, 160
Camp/Campground: 36, 157, 171	Historical Landmark: 50, 70, 86	Museum: 49, 144, 158, 173
Capitol: 156	Hospital: 36, 123, 146	Palace: 169
Castle: 107	House: 145	Ranch: 137
Church/Synagogue/	Jail: 138	

TITLE in PLACE of a NAME: 57, 109, 111, 163

TITLE of BOOKS and OTHER WORKS: 22, 28, 45, 52, 68, 80, 87, 111, 121, 129, 144, 149, 165, 178

TITLE with a NAME (Captain, Mr., etc.): 1, 2, 12, 17, 20, 25, 27, 33, 40, 41, 45, 53, 56, 60, 64, 67, 72, 79, 80, 83, 88, 89, 95, 97, 98, 106, 112, 119, 120, 123, 137, 138, 147, 148, 153, 156, 157, 161, 167, 172, 179

DO NOT CAPITALIZE:

Animals: 29, 37, 47, 66, 92, 128, 179
Career Choices: 24, 73, 101, 127, 160
Directions: 17, 83, 100, 120, 154
Diseases: 136, 153, 161
Foods: 63, 66, 78, 93, 126, 141, 166, 171
Games: 60, 78, 126
Musical Instruments: 175
Plants: 66, 67
School Subjects: 53, 109, 167
Seasons: 31, 47, 53, 76, 98, 137, 147, 152, 169, 175

*Parentheses () designate a relationship to another category, also.

PUNCTUATION
Content and Sequence
Grade 4

Numbers indicate DAYS (page numbers) on which that concept is reviewed.

APOSTROPHE:

Contraction: 2, 4, 14, 16, 20, 22, 24, 28, 36, 42, 43, 45, 49, 54, 60, 65-67, 70, 74, 76, 77, 86, 92, 96, 99, 100, 102, 104, 118, 121, 127, 137, 138, 144, 158, 163, 165, 166, 169, 172-174
Plural Possessive: 63, 71, 85, 93, 113, 126, 130, 138, 140, 142, 145, 148, 154, 155, 158, 165, 167, 177, 179
Singular Possessive: 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 27, 42, 54, 66, 70, 80, 88, 102, 105, 110, 117, 124, 127-129, 136, 143, 149, 173, 180

COLON:

List – Vertical and Within Sentence: 30, 51, 79, 101, 122, 151, 164, 176
Time: 11, 14, 28, 43, 57, 71, 93, 152, 179

COMMA:

Address Within Sentence (*I live at 1 Lu Lane, Reno, Nevada.*): 17, 26, 37, 56, 80, 110, 123, 143, 170
Adjectives – Two Descriptive (long, cold winter): 115, 117, 132, 145, 157, 179
Clarity: 31, 33, 61, 84, 97, 108, 136, 161
Closing of a Letter: 16, 24, 35, 65, 92, 95, 120, 134, 152, 167
Date (*January 1, 2000*): 8, 13, 39, 52, 92, 120, 125, 134, 169
Date (*Monday, January 1*): 8, 11, 13, 28, 43, 47, 88, 102, 113, 120, 124, 152, 165
Greeting of a Friendly letter: 12, 16, 24, 35, 52, 65, 84, 92, 105, 120, 134, 138, 152, 165, 169
Interrupter: 85, 93, 121, 128, 154, 156, 166
Introductory Word(s): 21, 22, 27, 36, 42, 54, 88, 99, 115, 127, 130, 155
Inverted Name: 27, 44, 64, 90, 119, 150
Items in a Series: 5, 10, 25, 35, 46, 51, 76, 89, 98, 101, 122, 126, 149, 151, 164, 176, 180
Noun of Direct Address: 6, 7, 14, 18, 34, 48, 49, 76, 98, 100, 118, 131, 137, 142, 146, 157, 166, 174, 176
Quotation Marks:
 After Name of Person Speaking (*Tate said.*): 40, 41, 45, 57, 58, 62, 70, 73, 75, 104, 144, 148, 153, 158, 163, 172, 173, 177
 Within a Quotation (*"I like you," said Bob.*): 77, 78, 86, 87, 96, 153, 163, 172
Town/City with Country (*Athens, Greece*): 32, 42, 67, 84, 114, 129, 161
Town/City with State (*Ajo, AZ*): 7, 9, 17, 19, 22, 26, 37, 39, 52, 56, 80, 92, 110, 120, 123, 134, 143, 149, 152, 160, 169, 170, 178

EXCLAMATION POINT:

Exclamatory Sentence: 3, 15, 58, 62, 69, 74, 86, 131, 144, 147, 167, 174
Interjection: 3, 15, 58, 74, 131, 167, 174

HYPHEN:

Closely Related Words: 36, 78, 96, 104, 134, 156
Divided Word at End of Sentence: 38, 63, 84, 105, 134, 138, 165
Fraction: 25, 34, 48, 74, 99, 129, 140
Number: 20, 32, 60, 75, 92, 114, 120, 121, 151, 166

PERIOD:

Abbreviation (Including Initials): 1, 8, 12, 19, 29, 39, 44, 47, 49, 52, 56, 59, 63, 64, 83, 92, 94, 95, 109, 116, 123, 125, 132, 134, 137, 139, 152, 164, 174, 178
Outline: 23, 53, 82, 111, 141, 168
Sentence Ending: 2, 5, 8-11, 13-16, 19, 21, 22, 25-28, 31, 33-37, 40, 42-47, 51, 54, 56, 60, 61, 63-65, 67, 75-78, 80, 84-86, 88, 92-94, 96-102, 104-106, 108, 110, 113-115, 117, 118, 120-130, 132, 134, 136-138, 143, 145, 148, 149, 151-156, 158, 160, 161, 163-166, 169, 172, 176, 179, 180

QUESTION MARK: 4, 6, 7, 18, 20, 24, 32, 41, 48, 49, 57, 66, 69-71, 73, 78, 87, 89, 92, 100, 105, 106, 129, 140, 142, 146, 157, 158, 169, 170, 173, 177

QUOTATION MARKS:

Direct Quotation:

Occurring at Beginning (*"Go!" exclaimed Toni.*): 77, 78, 86, 87, 96, 106, 147

Occurring at End (*Toni yelled, "Go!"*): 40, 41, 45, 57, 58, 62, 70, 73, 75, 104, 144, 148, 158, 173, 177

Split: 153, 163, 172

Title:

Article: 72

Chapter: 162, 175

Essay/Report: 55

Poem: 50, 81, 91, 107, 112, 133, 135, 171, 175

Song: 81, 133, 155

Story: 50, 68, 91, 103, 112, 135, 159

UNDERLINING:

Name of Ship/Plane/Train: 100, 124, 146, 160, 162

Title:

Book: 50, 60, 68, 73, 81, 103, 107, 112, 133, 159, 162, 175

Magazine: 50, 68, 91, 112, 171

Movie: 55, 89, 159, 171, 175

Newspaper: 72, 91, 133

Note: Concepts may be included under other headings as well. For example, interjections will also be reviewed within the "Grammar and Other Concepts" division. However, those have not been listed within this content and sequence.

GRAMMAR AND OTHER CONCEPTS
Content and Sequence
Grade 4

Numbers indicate DAYS (page numbers) on which that concept is reviewed.

ADJECTIVES:

Adjective or Adverb Usage: 133, 144, 150
Degrees: 89, 105, 107, 127, 145, 159, 180
Descriptive: 4, 8, 12, 14, 38, 47, 54, 63, 83
Limiting: 18, 28, 33, 34, 43, 44, 46, 54, 58, 61, 65, 70, 79, 85, 97, 109, 111, 125, 140, 141
Limiting and Descriptive: 116, 142, 148, 163, 168

ADVERBS:

Adverb or Adjective Usage: 133, 144, 150
Degrees: 96, 108, 130, 143, 164, 172, 176
Double Negatives: 70, 94, 115, 139
How: 5, 23, 41, 67, 80, 84, 110, 137, 144, 152, 163, 167, 179
To What Extent: 90, 119, 120, 149, 170, 179
Well: 136, 144, 150, 176
When: 6, 24, 40, 48, 68, 88, 132, 158, 163, 179
Where: 7, 27, 40, 51, 74, 101, 110, 132, 158, 178

CONJUNCTIONS (Coordinating): 8, 32, 53, 78, 106, 129, 166, 173

DICTIONARY SKILLS:

Alphabetizing: 1, 22, 47, 73, 99, 125, 151

DIFFICULT WORDS:

Can/May: 23, 53, 81, 111, 122, 170
It's/Its: 25, 54, 76, 97, 122, 146, 170, 179
They're/Their/There: 10, 30, 54, 66, 91, 122, 146, 170, 179
To/Two/Too: 40, 56, 76, 97, 122, 146, 170, 179
You're/Your: 17, 30, 56, 76, 97, 146, 170, 179

FRIENDLY LETTERS:

Envelopes: 102, 132, 161, 173
Letter Parts: 58, 69, 92, 120, 137, 152, 169, 180

INTERJECTIONS: 28, 53, 82, 112, 139, 153, 166

NOUNS:

Abstract/Concrete: 41, 64, 87, 107, 135, 160
Common/Proper: 25, 38, 45, 52, 71, 75, 104, 124, 146, 156, 177
Direct Object: 100, 114, 138, 147, 174
Identification: 2, 3, 11, 20, 78, 105, 121, 151, 178
Plurals: 14, 29, 34, 42, 49, 56, 62, 72, 93, 106, 131, 148, 175
Possessives: 50, 59, 77, 88, 89, 98, 102, 113, 117, 122, 126, 155, 168

PREFIXES/ROOTS/SUFFIXES: 21, 48, 57, 69, 86, 92, 104, 114, 128, 138, 162

PREPOSITIONS:

Identification of Prepositional Phrases: 15, 18, 22, (26*), (29*), (32*), 36, (46*), 55, (62*), 80, (82*), (86*), (91*), 96, (101*), 103*, (126*), (128*), (131*), (149*), 154, (156*), (158*), (165*), (169*), (175*)

Object(s) of the Preposition: 22, 36, 80, 96, 154
Prepositional Phrase Completion: 10
Prepositional Recognition: 13

PRONOUNS:

Antecedent: 165, 167
Compound: 6, 16, 27, 35, 63, 73, 118, 148
Nominative/Objective: 6, 16, 19, 27, 35, 37, 63, 68, 73, 93, 100, 118, 123, 148, 160, 171
 Used as Object: 37, 93, 127, 148, 160
 Used as Subject: 6, 16, 19, 27, 35, 63, 68, 73, 100, 118, 123, 148, (171*)
Possessives: 81, 99, 109, 113, 165, 167, 171

SENTENCE COMBINING: 1-180

SENTENCE TYPES: 7, 9, 17, 24, 37, 57, 77, 87, 95, 112, 143, 159, 176

SUBJECT/VERB AGREEMENT: 16, 19, 35, 45, 49, 50, 52, 76, 98, 119, 130, 134, 162

SUBJECT and VERB/VERB PHRASE IDENTIFICATION: 1, 3, 4, 9, 15, 20, 21, 26, 29, 32, 46, 59, 60,
62, 65, 74, 75, 79, 82, 85, 86, 91, 95,
(100*), 101, 103, 108, 110, (114*), 115,
117, 121, 124, 126, 128, 129, 131, 133,
135, 138, 140-142, (147*), 149, 156, 158,
165, 169, 172, 174, 175

Compound Subject: 59, 60, 79, 98, 103, 128, 158, 162, 169

Compound Verb: 65, 85, 126, 129, 140, 156, 174

SYNONYMS/ANTONYMS/HOMONYMS: 5, 12, 26, 31, 42, 64, 94, 118, 134, 155, 178

VERBS:

Action: 13, 51
Compound Verb: 65, 85, 126, 129, 140, 156, 174
Contractions: 11, 39, 61, 90, 116, 136, 161, 174
Helping Verb or Main Verb: 30, 67
Helping Verbs: 36, 43, 44, 60, 66, 129, 149, 166
Helping Verbs in Verb Phrases: 71, 74, 75, 84
May/Can: 23, 53, 81, 111, 122, 170
Past Participle Construction of Irregular Verbs: (74*), 75, (95*), (110*), (117*), (124*), (133*), (135*),
(142*), 147, 153, 164, 172
Regular or Irregular: 150, 157
Sit/Set, Lie/Lay, Rise/Raise: 72, 121, 126, 171
Subject/Verb Agreement: 16, 19, 35, 45, 49, 50, 52, 76, 98, 119, 130, 134, 162
Subject/Verb Identification: 1, 3, 4, 9, 15, 20, 21, 26, 29, 32, 46, 59, 60, 62, 65, 74, 75, 79, 82, 85, 86,
91, 95, (100*), 101, 103, 108, 110, (114*), 115, 117, 121, 124, 126, 128,
129, 131, 133, 135, 138, 140-142, (147*), 149, 156, 158, 165, 169, 172,
174, 175
Tenses: 31, 33, 39, 55, 83, 103, 123, 145, 147, 153, 164

*Parentheses () designate a relationship to another category, also.