Easy Grammar Ultimate Series: 180 Daily Teaching Lessons – Grade 8 Capitalization Scope & Sequence

PLEASE READ: Concepts are set up cyclically to enhance mastery. Numbers following each listing below indicate in which lessons (DAYS) a concept is taught, expanded, or reviewed. For example, in lessons 51, 57, 68-69, 89, 100, 104, 115-116, 125, 131, 144, 163, and 174, students will learn or practice capitalizing ethnic groups, races, and/or nationalities.

ABBREVIATION/INITIAL: 4, 29, 45, 47, 56, 64, 67, 78, 82-83, 91, 93, 96, 100, 108, 111, 113, 117,

120, 135, 147, 161-162, 164-165, 167, 175, 177

ASSOCIATION/ORGANIZATION/CLUB/SOCIETY/FOUNDATION, Etc.: 22, 79, 99, 121,

127, 141, 147, 153, 161, 167

AWARD/RECOGNITION: 52, 91, 99, 121, 141, 152, 172

BRAND NAME: 28, 61, 138, 165

BUSINESS: 21-22, 28, 53, 61, 84, 93, 120, 122, 138, 153, 162, 168

DAY/MONTH/HOLIDAY/SPECIAL DAY, Etc.: 9, 22, 28-29, 45, 55, 63, 76, 90, 103, 111, 114,

127, 146, 160

ETHNIC GROUP/RACE/NATIONALITY: 51, 57, 68-69, 89, 100, 104, 115-116, 125, 131, 144,

163, 174

EVENT/EXHIBIT/CONFERENCE: 18, 20, 45, 64, 70, 85, 90, 96, 111, 125, 142, 157, 165, 168,

180

GEOGRAPHIC PLACES:

Bay: 86, 147, 180 Beach: 86 Channel: 94

City/Town: 1-2, 5, 9, 12, 17-21, 23, 45, 56, 67, 85, 89-90, 93, 98, 108, 110, 114, 120, 126,

137, 139, 145, 153, 162, 177, 180

Continent: 9, 87, 92, 119, 163

County: 40

Country: 11, 21, 39-40, 51, 65, 92, 100-101, 110, 135, 142, 147

Creek: 74
Forest: 34, 74
Garden: 71, 98, 111
Glacier: 62, 103
Gorge: 33, 103
Gulf: 139, 147

Inlet: 41

Island(s): 71, 94, 118, 129, 163

Lake: 1, 74, 156

Mountain(s): 2-3, 33, 37, 103, 136, 171

Natural Bridge: 19 Ocean: 2, 136 Park: 5, 41, 74, 180

Province: 142, 163, 173

Region of Country: 3-4, 50, 62, 86, 97, 116, 147, 154, 158

Region of World: 39, 50, 86, 116, 166

Reservoir: 17 River: 2, 8, 67, 89

Sea: 129 Sound: 98

State: 1-2, 4-5, 10, 15, 17, 19, 21, 28, 33-34, 40-41, 72, 77, 80, 85, 90, 99, 108, 111, 114-115,

120, 130, 154, 156, 162, 178

Territory: 94, 117 Township: 50 Trench: 136 Vallev: 64

Wilderness Area: 108 Wildlife Refuge: 17, 156

GOVERNMENT/EMPIRE/COLONY/DYNASTY, Etc.: 30-31, 50, 87, 101, 129, 145, 154, 174

GOVERNMENT BODY/AGENCY/GROUP/COUNCIL, Etc.: 15, 57, 83, 91, 117, 123, 150, 175

HEAVENLY BODY: 54, 82, 104, 106, 128, 176

HISTORICAL DOCUMENT/LEGISLATIVE ACTS/TREATIES, Etc.: 11, 32, 59, 89, 101,

123, 149, 158

HISTORICAL EVENT: 10, 47, 77, 89, 92, 101, 126, 130, 133, 144, 154, 156, 161, 177-178

HYPHENATED WORDS/NAMES: 1, 47, 59, 97, 117, 125, 163-164

INSTITUTIONS of LEARNING: 20, 23, 56, 79, 122, 125, 144, 163, 170, 178

INSTITUTIONS (Other): 102, 127, 173

LANGUAGE: 13, 23, 53, 87, 102, 119, 146, 174

LETTER PARTS: 29, 55, 85, 111, 114, 120, 141, 162, 171

NAMES OF PEOPLE: 1-2, 4, 8, 10-11, 13, 16, 18-20, 25, 27, 29, 34, 36-38, 42-45, 49-50, 52-55,

57-59, 61, 65-66, 68-70, 72-77, 79, 85, 88, 90, 92-96, 102, 105-111, 113, 116-117, 121-122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 135, 138-141, 143, 146,

148-149, 151-152, 157, 161-165, 171-172, 176-177

NICKNAME/EPITHET: 38, 42, 44, 88, 126, 128, 130, 151

OUTLINE: 24, 48, 78, 107, 133

PARENTHESES: 141, 143

PERIOD OF TIME/AGE: 26, 55, 68, 131, 143

POETRY (First Word of a Line): 16, 36, 66, 95, 124, 132, 155

POLITICAL PARTY or MEMBER: 49, 65, 90, 118, 130, 172

PROGRAM/PROJECT/PROCEDURE, Etc.: 12, 27, 56, 75, 99, 113-117, 175

PRONOUN, *I*: 5, 25, 55, 61, 76, 97, 110, 126, 132, 143, 157, 171, 176, 180

PROPER ADJECTIVE: 5, 9, 21, 25, 31, 40, 42, 44, 74, 76-77, 84, 97, 102-103, 105-106, 115-116,

118, 122, 127, 131, 139, 144, 146, 177

QUOTATIONS (First Word): 34, 45, 53, 59-60, 70, 72, 75, 82, 88, 92, 96, 113, 116, 119, 126, 131,

135, 139-140, 146, 149, 166, 172, 177

RELIGION/REFERENCE/DOCUMENT/EVENT/GROUP: 31, 58, 73, 75, 102, 116, 131, 160

ROADWAYS (STREET/LANE, Etc.) and WATERWAYS: 17, 19, 22, 47, 61, 90, 94, 114-115,

122, 138, 145, 157, 162, 171

ROMAN NUMERALS: 8, 23-24, 48, 50, 53, 78, 82, 107, 133, 135, 149, 151

SCIENTIFIC DIVISION: 60, 80, 119, 148

SCIENTIFIC TERMS: 113

SENTENCE, FIRST WORD: 1-5, 8-13, 15, 17-23, 25-34, 36-47, 49-65, 67-77, 79-80, 82-94, 96-

106, 110-123, 125-133, 135-154, 156-161

STRUCTURES:

Abbey: 73 Arch: 67 Bridge: 67 Camp: 37 Castle: 112

Center: 115, 127, 170, 178

Field/Stadium: 90

Hall: 29, 105

Hospital: 27, 96, 138

House: 49 Library: 55 Lookout: 171

Museum/Gallery: 98, 168

Plantation: 19, 99

Ranch: 168
Station: 110
Telescope: 104
Theater: 153
Zoo: 64

SUBJECT with a NUMBER: 23, 53, 82, 116, 135

TITLE in PLACE of a NAME: 33, 55, 73, 97, 120, 129, 146, 172

TITLE of BOOKS, Etc.: 6-7, 14, 35-36, 38, 52, 59, 66, 76, 81, 83, 95, 109, 123-125, 134, 146, 155,

176, 179

TITLE of SHIP/PLANE/TRAIN/SATELLITE/SPACECRAFT, Etc.: 43, 63, 82, 106, 110

TITLE (Well-Known): 73

TITLE with a NAME (Capt., Mr., Aunt Jen, Etc.): 4, 8, 13, 38, 43, 58, 68, 72-73, 82, 93, 96, 102,

111-113, 135, 151, 161-162, 165-166, 172, 177

VITAMIN: 138, 140, 166

WEB SITE ADDRESS: 83

DO NOT CAPITALIZE:

After a Semicolon: 41, 44, 57, 76, 94, 106, 121, 150, 153, 163

Amino Acids and Minerals: 138, 165 Animal: 40, 65, 80, 97, 108, 119, 135, 139, 148 Career Choice: 27, 53, 69, 84, 106, 144, 172

Dance: 42, 65

Directions: 2, 28, 47, 94, 100, 137 Disease/Illness: 65, 105, 140

Email Address: 83

Food: 25, 28, 40, 61, 65, 84, 122, 166

Games: 61

Gods/Goddesses: 58 Hyphenated Word: 47, 97

Multiple Proper Noun Exception: 130, 137, 147, 156

Musical Instrument: 44, 65

Names with *da, di, de, van,* and *von*: 69, 148 Parentheses Within a Sentence: 135, 139, 142

Part of a Name (da, de, di, and von): 69

Plant: 8, 40, 60, 65, 71, 97 Poetry (Indented Line): 132

Scientific Terms: 164

Season: 37, 70, 98, 130, 151, 160, 170, 180

Species: 60, 80, 119

Split Quotation: 53, 74, 92, 119, 139, 166

Subject: 23, 72, 77, 104, 125, 176 Type of Government: 50

Verb + Speaker with Quotations: 34, 45, 119, 129, 140, 149, 167, 172

Web Site Address: 83

Easy Grammar Ultimate Series: 180 Daily Teaching Lessons – Grade 8 Punctuation Scope and Sequence

<u>PLEASE READ</u>: Concepts are set up cyclically to enhance mastery. Numbers below indicate in which lessons (DAYS) a concept is taught, expanded, or reviewed. For example, students will learn or practice the use of an apostrophe with a singular possessive noun in lessons 10, 13, 15-17, 20, 25, 30, 44, 57-58, 60, 74, 94, 98, 111, 129, 131-132, 147, 157, 160-161, 166. Such repetition reinforces rules and facilitates learning at the mastery level.



APOSTROPHE:

Contractions: 4, 9, 18-20, 24, 36, 39, 41, 46, 52, 57, 63-64, 70, 73, 82, 95, 97, 106, 123, 133, 138,

147-148, 162-163, 179

Possessives:

Individuals Owning Jointly (Mona and Chan's car): 54, 59, 68, 91, 98, 122, 145, 168 Individuals Owning Singularly (Lu's and Tara's trucks): 91, 98, 122, 141, 161

Plural: 18, 21-23, 25, 41, 62, 98, 112, 120, 133, 162

Singular: 10, 13, 15-17, 20, 25, 30, 44, 57-58, 60, 74, 94, 98, 111, 129, 131-132, 147, 157,

160-161, 166

With Plurals of Numbers, Letters, and Words Out of Context: 118, 140, 146, 179

Year: 35, 74, 123, 149

ASTERISK: 114, 123, 150, 164

BRACKETS: 105, 130, 145, 159

COLON:

Lists: 6, 17, 37, 54, 76, 93, 124, 158, 176

Greeting of a Business Letter: 29, 56, 92, 117, 142, 178

In Ratios: 111, 177

In Unit Divisions: 111, 131, 169 With Subtitles: 84, 123, 169

With Time: 6, 22, 41, 51, 70, 116, 174

COMMA:

Address: 12-13, 18, 22, 45, 61, 88, 107, 137, 159

Adjective Phrase or Adverb Phrase:

At the Beginning of a Clause: 96, 120, 130, 140, 152, 158, 173

Within a Sentence: 131, 150, 174

Adjectives in Sequence: 34, 36, 39, 44, 46-47, 61, 78, 106, 120, 138, 169, 171, 180

Adverb:

At the Beginning of a Clause: 41, 82, 96, 114, 126, 131, 133, 146, 171

Within a Sentence: 41, 85, 112, 128, 152

Appositive: 23, 35, 41, 49-50, 66, 78, 86, 94, 99-100, 125, 135, 154, 163, 165, 167, 169, 172, 175

Business + Inc./LLC: 99, 108, 117, 142, 178

Clarification: 11, 47, 86, 115

Clauses:

Dependent Clause at the Beginning of a Sentence: 63, 71, 77, 82, 86, 97, 128, 138, 148,

160

Dependent Clause Within a Sentence: 108, 127, 161

Nonessential/Essential: 127, 132, 141, 157, 180 Closing of a Letter: 9, 19, 43, 57, 70, 97, 126, 148, 160, 175

Compound Sentence with a Conjunction: 39, 42, 78, 109, 111, 134, 150, 162, 173

Date:

Between Day and Date: 8, 10-11, 15-16, 18, 34, 51, 104, 107, 137, 150

Date: 8, 10-11, 15-16, 34, 99, 107, 137

Within a Sentence: 15-16, 34, 51, 99, 103, 137, 139, 150
Greeting of a Friendly Letter: 9, 19, 43, 57, 70, 97, 126, 148, 160, 175

Interrupters/Parenthetical Expressions: 33, 36, 47, 50, 58, 80, 85, 110, 150, 176

Introductory Word/Phrase: 7, 18-21, 41, 68, 70, 77, 83, 95, 111, 114, 119, 123, 133, 140, 147,

158, 162

Inverted Names: 30, 69, 149, 177

Items in a Series: 5-6, 12, 14, 17, 21, 37, 75-76, 93, 124, 140, 152, 158, 176

Nouns of Direct Address: 21-22, 24, 26, 30, 37, 42, 46, 63-64, 71, 79, 85, 87, 95, 104, 118, 146,

166, 174, 179

Participial Phrases:

Introductory: 75-76, 93, 100, 105, 120, 130, 157

Within a Sentence: 93, 114, 129

Prepositional Phrase(s):

Introductory: 31, 35, 58, 66, 100, 103, 113, 115, 137, 154, 164, 169

Juxtaposed: 83, 100, 112

Titles After Names: 62, 96, 100, 116, 175

Town, City, or County and State or Country

Alone: 12-13, 15-16, 22, 29, 36, 45, 52, 61, 71, 77, 82, 88, 107, 117, 142, 160, 178

Within a Sentence: 71, 77, 82, 137, 148, 175

Verbal: 45, 49, 61-62, 64, 80, 109, 119, 176

Verb + Speaker or Speaker + Verb in Quotations: 28, 28, 31-32, 40, 51-52, 64, 68, 80, 82,

85, 87, 95, 104, 112, 116, 119, 130, 133, 139, 143, 155, 157, 163, 176

Within Quotation Marks: 26, 31, 87, 95, 116, 133, 155, 165, 172

DASH: 79, 82, 118, 130

ELLIPSES: 139, 143

EXCLAMATION POINT: 3, 24, 28, 52, 101, 119, 162

HYPHEN:

Dividing Words at End of Sentence and/or into Syllables: 89, 104, 109, 131, 138, 169

Fractions: 46, 73, 103, 147 Numbers: 37, 48, 126, 134

Prefix + Word: 39, 42, 68, 72, 83, 109, 147, 153-154, 180 With Proper Nouns or Proper Adjectives: 104, 107, 154

With Two or More Closely Related Words: 19, 23, 33, 47, 49-50, 96, 101, 119, 129, 155, 174

Word + Suffix: 72, 147

PARENTHESES: 55, 59, 76, 78, 103, 105, 113, 130, 145, 159, 174-175

PERIODS:

Abbreviations: 1-2, 4, 6, 21, 23, 29, 31, 41, 45, 61-62, 64, 71, 82, 87-88, 95, 97, 99-100, 104, 107,

116-117, 134, 142, 148, 152-153, 157, 159, 161-162, 175, 178

End of Sentence: 1-2, 5-18, 20-23, 26, 30-37, 39-47, 49-51, 54-55, 57-63, 66, 68, 70, 73, 75-78, 80,

82-83, 85-88, 93, 95-97, 100-101, 103-109, 111-112, 114-116, 118, 120,

123-124, 126-135, 137-141, 143, 146-148, 150, 152-153, 155, 157-159, 163-165,

168-169, 171-172, 175-176

Outlines: 27, 53, 81, 110, 151

QUESTION MARK: 3-4, 9, 19, 32, 43, 64, 71, 94, 99, 113, 125, 145, 148, 153, 155, 160, 164, 167, 174

QUOTATION MARKS:

Direct Quotations: 26, 28, 31-32, 40, 43, 51,-52, 64, 82, 101, 104, 113, 119, 130, 139, 143, 153,

162-163, 165, 172, 176

Single: 163, 165

Slang, Colloquialisms, and Unusual Language: 135, 138, 157

Split: 87-88, 95, 116, 133, 155

Title:

Article: 20, 66-67, 84, 102, 121, 136 Chapter: 20, 48, 66, 102, 136, 144 Essay: 20, 66-67, 84, 102, 144, 166

Fable: 20, 66, 102, 144, 166

Nursery Rhyme: 20, 66, 102, 136, 170 Poem: 20, 48, 66-67, 102, 121, 144, 165, 173 Short Story: 20, 48, 66, 102, 121, 163

Song: 20, 48, 66, 102, 136, 144

Speech/Presentation: 20, 48, 66, 102, 170

SEMICOLON: 44, 46, 73, 80, 106, 112, 126, 131, 146-147, 171

SLASH: 115, 134, 144

UNDERLINING/ITALICS:

Titles:

Art: 50, 65, 102, 167, 170

Book: 50, 65, 84, 90, 102, 121, 123, 169-170, 177

CD: 50, 65, 67, 84, 102, 136 Magazine: 50, 65,-66, 90, 102, 144 Movie/DVD: 50, 65, 90, 102, 121

Newspaper: 50, 65, 102

Play/Musical/Opera: 50, 65, 90, 102, 144, 170 Television Show: 50, 65, 102, 121, 136

Trains, Planes, Ships, and Space Vehicles: 60, 94, 125, 154 Words, Letters, Numerals out of Context: 85, 118, 140, 146, 179

DO NOT USE:

Comma:

Adjective Preceding a Compound Noun: 38, 55, 94, 103

Between Month and Year: 17, 94, 167

Dependent Clauses at the End of a Sentence: 63, 86, 133 Essential (Restrictive) Clauses: 132, 141, 157, 168, 180

Hyphen for Closely Related Words After a Noun or Pronoun: 19, 129

Period:

Abbreviations at the End of a Sentence: 71, 108, 134

Acronyms: 2 Postal Codes: 12

Quotation Marks (Placement of Punctuation Other Than Periods and Commas): 150, 166